

# Mold and Mildew Awareness – Landscaping Meeting Kit

## WHAT'S AT STAKE

Mold and mildew are common issues in landscaping, particularly in environments where moisture is prevalent, such as shaded areas, gardens, and around irrigation systems. These fungi thrive in damp, organic matter and can pose significant health risks to workers.

## WHAT'S THE DANGER

The dangers associated with mold and mildew in landscaping are often underestimated for both health and safety.

### Specific Risks

#### 1. Respiratory Issues:

- **Inhalation of Spores:** Mold and mildew release spores into the air, which can be inhaled by workers causing respiratory problems.
- **Aggravation of Asthma:** Workers with asthma or other pre-existing respiratory conditions are particularly at risk, as exposure to mold spores can trigger severe asthma attacks.

#### 1. Allergic Reactions

- **Skin Irritation:** Workers handling contaminated soil, plants, or materials without proper protection are at higher risk.
- **Allergic Rhinitis:** Inhalation of mold spores can lead to allergic rhinitis, characterized by symptoms such as sneezing, runny nose, itchy eyes, and sinus congestion.

#### 1. Long-Term Health Effects

- **Chronic Exposure:** Long-term exposure to mold and mildew, particularly in enclosed or poorly ventilated areas, can

lead to chronic respiratory conditions, including bronchitis.

- **Mycotoxin Exposure:** Some molds produce mycotoxins, toxic substances that can cause more severe health problems, including neurological issues and immune system suppression.

## 1. Environmental and Structural Damage

- **Plant Damage:** Mold and mildew weaken and damage plants, leading to poor growth, discoloration, and death.
- **Structural Decay:** In areas with persistent moisture, mold can grow on wooden structures, stonework, and other landscaping features, leading to decay, rot, and costly repairs.

# HOW TO PROTECT YOURSELF

How to protect yourself and your team.

## Personal Protective Measures

### 1. Wear Appropriate PPE

- **Respirators:** When working in areas with visible mold or where mold spores are likely to be present, wear an N95 respirator or similar mask to prevent inhalation of spores.
- **Gloves and Protective Clothing:** Use gloves, long sleeves, and protective clothing to prevent direct contact with mold and mildew.
- **Eye Protection:** Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect your eyes from mold spores.

### 1. Hygiene Practices

- **Hand Washing:** Wash your hands thoroughly after handling materials that may be contaminated with mold or mildew. Avoid touching your face, especially your mouth, nose, and eyes.
- **Decontamination:** If you suspect your clothing or equipment has been exposed to mold, clean and decontaminate them before using them again.

# Environmental Management

## 1. Control Moisture

- **Proper Drainage:** Ensure that landscaping areas have proper drainage to prevent water accumulation, which can lead to mold and mildew growth.
- **Irrigation Management:** Adjust irrigation systems to avoid overwatering, particularly in shaded areas where moisture tends to linger.
- **Ventilation:** Encourage air circulation in enclosed or shaded areas to reduce humidity levels.

## 1. Regular Monitoring and Maintenance

- **Inspect for Mold:** Regularly inspect landscaping areas, particularly those prone to moisture, for signs of mold and mildew growth.
- **Prompt Removal:** If mold or mildew is detected, take immediate action to remove it.
- **Plant Health Monitoring:** Keep an eye on plant health and watch for signs of mold-related damage, such as wilting, discoloration, or unusual growth patterns.

## Training and Awareness

### 1. Educate Workers

- **Mold Awareness Training:** Provide training for all workers on the risks associated with mold and mildew, how to recognize it, and how to protect themselves.
- **Health Monitoring:** Encourage workers to report any health symptoms related to mold exposure.

### 1. Promote a Safety Culture

- **Communication:** Foster open communication about mold and mildew hazards in the workplace.
- **Continuous Improvement:** Regularly review and update your mold and mildew management practices.

## **FINAL WORD**

By understanding these risks, using proper protective equipment, managing moisture effectively, and staying vigilant, workers can protect themselves and maintain a safe, healthy work environment.