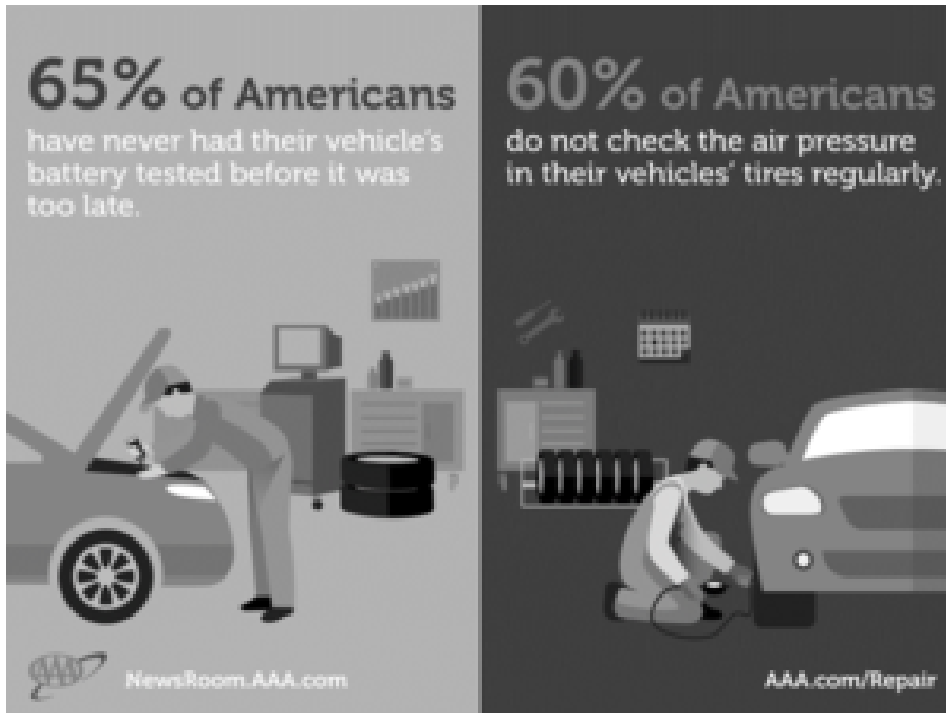


# Automobile Repair Services Picture This



**Source:** <https://www.rallye-stars.com>