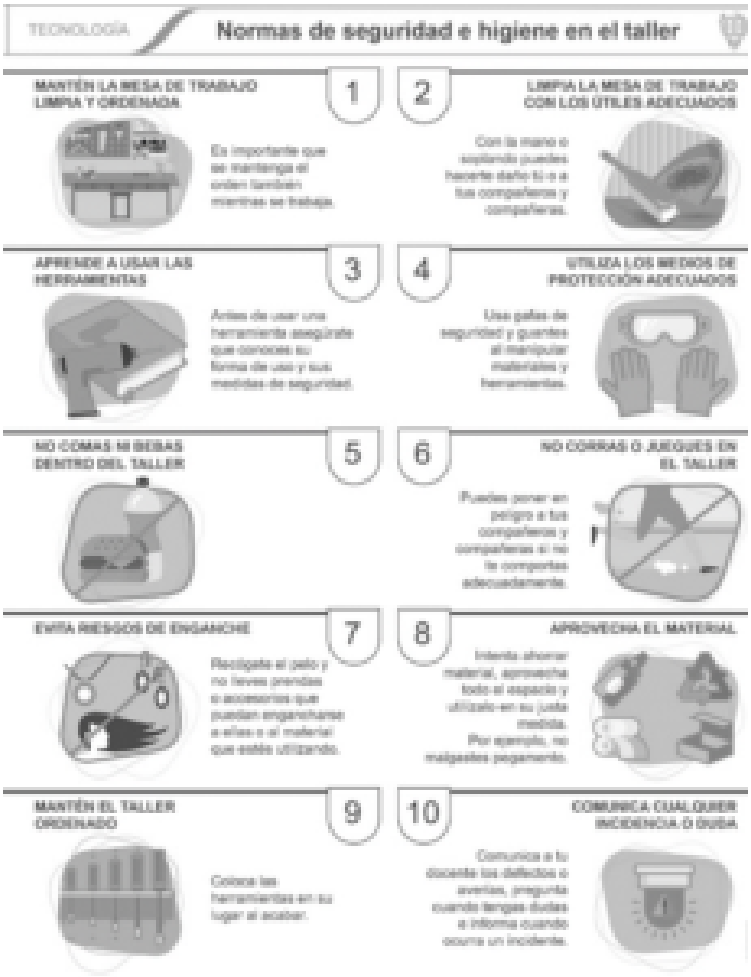
Auto Body Work Picture This – Spanish



Fuente: *https://www.recambiosdeconfianza.com/*